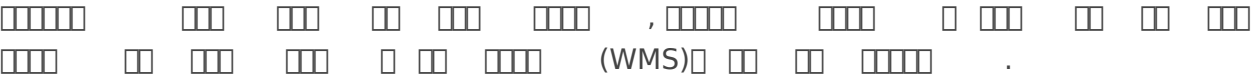


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(FMS)



Updated 2026-07-13 09:23:53 UTC by binary